

**SURAJ
SCHOOL
MANESAR**

**SURAJ
EDUCATION**

*Summer
Vacation*
**HOLIDAY
HOMEWORK**

SESSION 2026-27

Make your vacation
meaningful, fun-filled
and full of learning!

EXPLORE

LEARN

ENJOY

GROW

Name : _____

Class & Section : _____

Roll No. : _____

READ

LEARN

GROW

POL.SCIENCE

Section A – Answer the Following Questions (Word Limit: 120–150 words each)

1. Why is democracy considered the best form of government?
2. Explain how the Constitution protects the rights of citizens in India.
3. How does voting help strengthen democracy?
4. What lessons can modern society learn from the ideas of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar?
5. Explain the importance of equality and justice in a democratic country.
6. How do media and social media influence public opinion today?
7. Why should young citizens participate in political activities and social awareness programs?

Section B – Activity Based Homework

Activity 1: Family and Democracy Survey

Interview 5 family members or neighbours about voting, democracy, social problems, and qualities of a good leader. Write a short report based on their responses.

Activity 2: Constitution Awareness Activity

Read the Preamble of the Constitution of India and explain the meaning of Justice, Liberty, Equality, and Fraternity. Also prepare a decorated chart of the Preamble.

Activity 3: Current Affairs Scrapbook

Collect newspaper articles related to elections, Parliament, Fundamental Rights, government schemes, and international relations. Paste them in a scrapbook and write 2–3 lines about each article.

Activity 4: Political Awareness Observation

Observe your locality and write about civic problems, work done by local government, role of citizens, and suggestions for improvement.

Section C – Creative Thinking Questions

1. If you were the Prime Minister of India for one day, what three changes would you make and why?
2. Imagine a country without a Constitution. What problems might arise?

3. Which Fundamental Right do you think is most important? Give reasons.
4. If social media did not exist, how would political awareness change?
5. Which political leader inspires you the most and why?

Section D – Skill Development Task

Prepare any one of the following:

- Timeline chart of the making of the Indian Constitution
- Poster on 'Save Democracy, Respect Constitution'
- Model or chart showing the three organs of government
- PPT on Fundamental Rights and Duties

Section E – Debate / Speaking Skill

Prepare a 2-minute speech on any one topic:

- Youth and Democracy
- Importance of Voting
- Rights and Responsibilities Go Together
- Role of Media in Democracy

Section F – Reflection Writing

Write one paragraph on:

“A good citizen is the strength of a democracy.”

History

• Section-A

Answer the following questions (words limit 120 words?)

1. How does studying history help us make better decisions in present-day life?
2. Explain how ancient Indian education systems can inspire modern education.
3. What lessons can modern leaders learn from Emperor Ashoka's rule?

4. How do historical monuments contribute to tourism and employment today?

5. Explain how Mahatma Gandhi's ideas of truth and non-violence are useful in modern society.

• **Section B – Activity Based Homework**

Activity 1: Family History Project

Interview your grandparents or elders and write:

Important historical events they witnessed

Changes in education, transport, technology, and lifestyle

Comparison between past and present life.

Activity 2: Historical Observation

Visit any nearby historical place, museum, monument, or memorial and write:

Historical importance

Architecture and design

What you learned from the visit

How such places connect us to our heritage.

Activity 3: Newspaper & History

Collect newspaper articles related to:

Heritage conservation

Archaeological discoveries

National celebrations

Historical anniversaries

• **Section C –**

Creative Thinking Questions

If you could meet any historical leader, whom would you choose and what would you ask them?

Imagine India without the freedom struggle. How would life be different today?

Which historical event teaches the greatest lesson about unity? Explain.

• **Section D – Skill Development Task**

Prepare any one of the following:

Timeline chart of Indian freedom struggle

Or

Poster on "Save Historical Monuments."

• **Reflection Writing**

Write a paragraph on:

"History is not only about the past, it is a guide for the future."

ENGLISH

Instructions

- Complete all tasks in regular school notebook.
- Write thoughtfully and honestly.
- Use real-life observations and examples.
- Creativity and originality will be appreciated.

1. Self-Discovery Journal

Write a reflective journal on:

“Who am I becoming?”

Include:

- Your strengths
- Weaknesses
- Current habits
- What kind of person you want to become

(300–400 words)

2. Interview a Professional

Interview any working professional:

Examples:

- Teacher
- Doctor
- Shopkeeper
- Engineer
- Farmer

- Business owner

Ask 10 meaningful questions related to:

- Career journey
- Challenges
- Lessons from life
- Skills needed for success

Write your learning from the interview.

3. Read and Review

Read one inspiring non-fiction book/article

Suggested:

- Wings of Fire
- The Diary of a Young Girl
- Any editorial article

Write:

- Summary
- Key message
- What you learned
- How it connects to your life

(300 words)

4. Social Observation Task

Observe your surroundings and identify 3 social issues

Examples:

- Waste management
- Gender inequality
- Lack of discipline

- Screen addiction
- Education challenges

For each write:

- Causes
- Effects
- Practical solutions

5. Digital Behaviour Analysis

Track your screen time for 7 days

Prepare a chart:

Day	Hours Used	Purpose	Productive / Unproductive

Then write:

“How technology is shaping my daily life.”

6. Real-Life Communication Challenge

Initiate meaningful conversations with 5 different people

Examples:

- Parents
- Grandparents
- Security guard
- Shopkeeper
- Younger sibling

Write what you learned from each interaction.

7. Community Responsibility Task

Perform one social contribution activity:

Examples:

- Teaching a younger child
- Helping someone with studies
- Assisting at home
- Helping an elderly person
- Cleaning a public area

Write a report on:

- What you did
- Challenges faced
- Experience gained

8. Critical Thinking Task

Write an article on:

“Is social media connecting people or isolating them?”

(400–500 words)

9. Vision Mapping

Prepare a creative page on:

“My Roadmap After Class 12”

Include:

- Career aspirations
- Required skills
- Obstacles
- Action plan

10. Literature Reflection

Choose any one lesson from your English syllabus and write:

- Its relevance to modern life

- Life lesson learned
- Personal connection

(250–300 words)

हिंदी

प्र.1 दिए गए विषयों पर रचनात्मक लेखन कीजिए

1. नई शिक्षा नीति

2. युवा और सोशल मीडिया

प्र.2 अपने क्षेत्र में बढ़ते प्रदूषण की समस्या के संबंध में नगर निगम अधिकारी को पत्र लिखिए ।

प्र.3 .प्रतिदिन 20 मिनट हिंदी साहित्य का अध्ययन करें तथा पांच नए शब्दों का शब्दकोश प्रतैयार करें ।

प्र.4 .दी गई अभ्यास पत्रिका को उत्तर पुस्तिका में कीजिए ।

प्र.5.पाठ्य पुस्तक के गद्य, पद्य के प्रश्न उत्तर को दोहराएं ।

अभ्यास पत्रिका

प्र.1 कबीर ने संसार के बारे में क्या कहा है ?

प्र.2 आडंबर रचने वाले लोगों को किसके दर्शन नहीं होते ?

प्र.3 .प्रेम प्राप्ति के लिए मीरा को किन-किन कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा होगा ?

प्र.4 'मीरा के प्रभु गिरधर नागर ' का आशय स्पष्ट कीजिए ?

प्र.5. कभी सावन से अपने बारे में क्या-क्या बताने का अनुरोध करता है ?

प्र.6. चंपा पढ़ी लिखी होती तो कैसी बातें करती ?

प्र.7 चंपा की किसके प्रति चिंता व्यक्त हुई है ?

गद्य खंड के आधार पर प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए -

प्र.1 अधिकारियों के पौ -बारह क्यों थे ?

प्र.2 .घाट के देवता को भेंट चढ़ाने से क्या तात्पर्य है ?

प्र.3. मियां के स्वर में रुखाई का क्या कारण हो सकता है ?

प्र.4 मियाँ नसीरुद्दीन की कौन-कौन सी बातें आपको अच्छी लगी ?

प्र.5 फिल्म कार को कौन परेशान करता था ?

प्र.6. फिल्म करनी शूटिंग के लिए कौन सा गांव चुनाव और क्यों ?

PHY. EDUCATION

Introduction :

- 2
Meaning of Physical Education
- 3
Objectives of Physical Education
- 4
Importance of Physical Fitness
- 5
Components of Physical Fitness
- 6
Benefits of Yoga
- 7
Balanced Diet
- 8
Sports and Games
- 9
Conclusion

MUSIC

1. Introduction to Indian Music

Indian music is one of the oldest musical traditions in the world. It is based on three important elements: Swara (notes), Laya (rhythm), and Tala (beat cycle). Indian music is mainly divided into two parts:

Hindustani Music

Carnatic Music

Hindustani music is popular in North India and is based on ragas and emotions.

2. Definition of Swara

A pleasant musical sound that can be sung is called a Swara.

Seven Pure Notes:

Sa, Re, Ga, Ma, Pa, Dha, Ni

3. Laya and Tala

Laya

The speed or tempo of music is called Laya.

Tala

A fixed number of beats arranged in a cycle is called Tala.

Important Talas:

Rupak taal– 7 beats

Kharwa taal– 8 beats
Japtaal – 10 beats

4. Description of Raag Bhairav

Thaat: Bhairav
Jati: Sampoorna–Sampoorna
Vadi Swara: Dha
Samvadi Swara: Re
Singing Time: Early Morning
Aaroh:
Sa Re Ga Ma Pa Dha Ni Sa
Avroh:

Sa Ni Dha Pa Ma Ga Re Sa

5. Life Sketch of Pandit Vishnu Narayan Bhatkhande

Vishnu Narayan Bhatkhande was a great scholar of Indian classical music. He developed a systematic method of writing and classifying music. He introduced the Thaats System, which made the study of ragas easier.

6. Tanpura

The Tanpura is an important musical instrument in Indian classical music. It provides the base notes and helps singers maintain pitch and harmony during singing.

7. Alankars

Examples:

Sa Re Ga Re Sa
Re Ga Ma Ga Re
Ga Ma Pa Ma Ga

Alankars are practiced to improve voice quality and note accuracy.

8. Patriotic Song

“Vande Mataram” is a famous patriotic song of India written by Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay.

Conclusion

Music gives peace, happiness, and emotional expression. Indian classical music is a valuable part of Indian culture and heritage.

Viva Questions

What are Swaras?

How many beats are there in Teentaal?

What is a Raag?

Why is Tanpura used in music?

What are the types of Laya?